THE GAZETTE

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

ESTABLISHED, AUGUST 25, 1883
And Issued Every Week on Time Since

FORTY-EIGHTH YEAR No. 4. CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1930. SINGLE COPY FIVE CENTS

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FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.

WILBERFORCE.—Harry W. Roberts, 1929 graduate of the university, recently won one of the two Mersick prizes for oratory at Yale Divinity school. Roberts won all prizes offered for oratory here at Wilberforce, was president of the debating team and Y. M. C. A., member of all honoh societies, and Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity; graduated with magna cum laude and finished his college course in three years, working his own way thru. This summer he is in Detroit with a group of male students, studying labor problems in the Ford motor plant, working side by side with labor. The students are to write their experiences and report to Yale university in the fall.

CORRESPONDENTS must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach **The Gazette** office on **Tuesday morning**, and always write their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and **advertisements of all kinds**, including items announcing entertainment to be held in the near future, must be paid for **in advance** at the rate of 20 cents a line, six words to a line. Our rates for display advertisements will be sent on application.

XENIA.—Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Shields' daughter, Loyce, and Dr. W. S. Woodard of Newport News, Va. were married, recently, by Rev. C. M. Smith. The bride's attendant was a sister, Miriam, a student of Howard university. Dr. I. B. McEachin of Newport News was best man. Mrs. Woodward received A. B. from Wilberforce in 1928, and B. E. from the University of Cincinnati in 1929. She taught, one year, in high school at Newport News. Dr. Woodard is a graduate of Howard U. medical school. A reception immediately followed the ceremony and many valuable gifts, messages and telegrams were received. The newlyweds left, the next day, by motor on a honeymoon trip thru the East, but are now "at home" in Newport News.

ZANESVILLE.—Rev. and Mrs. A. C. Mayle, Mrs. Norma Curls, Rev. A. D. Jackson and Rev. Frank Holbert are attending the W. M. E. South Ohio conference in Parkersburg, W. Va.—Mrs. George Sly, age 65, of Moxahala Ave., died, Sunday, after a long illness. The deceased leaves a son, three sisters and a brother. Funeral services, Wednesday, from the residence, Rev. C. J. Powell officiating, assisted by Rev. A. M. Thomas. Burial in Greenwood cemetery. Rev. Powell and family returned, recently, from Jefferson City, Mo., where they were guests of President N. B. Young of Lincoln University. Mrs. Elizabeth P. Jones, the University's dean of women and sister of Rev. Powell, accompanied him here and is enjoying her vacation at St. Paul's parsonage.—Theodore Norris, age 16, was instantly killed, Sunday evening, in a headon auto collision and leaves, in addition to parents, three brothers and four sisters. Funeral from the residence, Wednesday afternoon, Rev. Powell officiating.—Hallie Reed, Miss Goss, Norman Owens and Charles Singleton motored here, Sunday, from Pittsburgh and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. W. Brown.—Harry R. Stotts convalesces slowly.—Mr. and Mrs. Frank and Mrs. Leo Chandler have returned from visits in Youngstown, Steubenville, Columbus and Marietta.—Rev. C. R. Roberts preached at West-End Ave. M. E. church, Sunday evening.

Mr. W. Taylor, E. Moorehead, H. Johnson, P. Alexander and T. Fields spent Labor day in Columbus.—Mr. and Mrs. Robert Reynolds are visiting Mr. Wm. Weaver of 718 Kelly St.

HILLSBORO.—Mrs. Jessie Ross of Cleveland visited relatives here, Tuesday evening.—Mrs. Eva Blackburn has returned to Chicago. She visited her mother, Mrs. L. Young.—Wm. Johnson, A. Howard, Mrs. Blanche Gilmore and Mrs. Ella Johnson of Cleveland were guests of Mrs. L. Wallace, Sunday and Monday.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Cole and Constance Goodson visited the latter's mother in Dayton, Sunday and Monday.—Mrs. J. J. Burr and daughter, Miss Arnita, visited Mrs. Lucy Dunn and sister in E. Monroe, last week.—Mrs. B. Evans and granddaughter of Washington C. H. spent the weekend with her niece, Mrs. Asa Jackson.—Mrs. Cary Williams, Robert Grubbs, Mrs. Maria Morton are ill.—Ray and C. F. Williams, Beatrice, Rachel and Letitia Lee and Juanita Smith attended a moonlight picnic at Jamestown, Saturday.—Mrs. H. Ames was given an enjoyable birthday surprise, last week Tuesday night.—Rev. J. J. Burr preached at New Hope Baptist church, Sunday night.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Kittrell, Guyola and Betty Rickman were in Columbus, last week, guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Blanton.—Mrs. F. Johnson entertained the Sewing club, Thursday.—Mr. Jas. Nichols of Columbus visited C. R. Day, recently.—Mr. and Mrs. S. Williams, Mr. and Mrs. H. Reeves, Mr. and Mrs. R. Rickman attended their grandfather's funeral in Batavia, Aug. 22.—Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Jones and son visited in Frankfort, Sunday.—J. R. Cole was in Waverly and Piketon, Sunday.—Mr. and Mrs. O. Holland visited her father at Harris Station, Sunday.

YOUNGSTOWN.—Buckeye lodge's annual outing will be held, Tuesday, at Idora park.—The music for the Stambaugh auditorium dance, Monday evening, will be furnished by Speed Webb's symphonic orchestra of Hollywood, Calif.; Mr. Thos. Granberry, leader.—Local U. N. I. Div., No. 102, had a big day, Sunday. Wm. Buck, chaplain, opened the meeting, which President E. S. Sellars took charge of. Mrs. Ada M. Pleas made the introductory talk. She was followed by Mrs. Pearl Atkinson, D. D. Dancy, J. H. Bryant, Atty. Fugit and Councilman W. S. Vaughn. After a selection by the choir, A. G. Ellenburg of Cleveland, the speaker of the evening, talked very interestingly indeed and unveiled the new charter. Adjournment followed.—Aramanth Grand chapter, O. E. S., met at Centenary M. E. church, Aug. 25-28 inclusive. Miss Ida Williams, R. G. M., presided, assisted by J. H. Weaver of Cleveland, R. G. P. A reception, sponsored by Covenant lodge, opened the sessions. An excellent program was rendered, Atty. Wm. Howard, master-of-ceremonies. Many addresses and responses were made, interspersed with music, and a banquet followed. Business sessions, morning and afternoon, ug. 26. In the evening a splendid program was rendered and thoroly enjoyed. Wednesday, Aug. 27, morning and afternoon sessions, and in the evening, religious services featured by Mrs. Richard D. Lynch's beautiful and artistically rendered solo, "There is No Death," and an annual sermon by Rev. J. H. Maxwell. Aug. 28 saw the close of the sessions which were not only interesting but very beneficial.—Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Maxwell had as guests, last week, Mrs. F. H. Ballard of Cadiz, Mrs. M. Hanna of Steubenville, Mrs. S. Lynn of Martins Ferry, all of whom, and Misses Margaret and Elsie Maxwell, motored to the places named. Mr. Paul Johnson of Cadiz, high school senior, returned with them.

OUR ELKS TO SPLIT?

Detroit, Mich.—The suspension of Fort Dearborn lodge of Chicago, Monarch lodge of New York City and Williams lodge of Richmond marked the first signs of a split in our Elks who assembled here, last week, in a national meet. Finley Wilson, G. E. R., announced, Monday morning, that on the advice of his grand legal adviser, Perry W. Howard, he had dropped the lodges named because of nonpayment of annual grand lodge taxes. No action was made against Greater Norfolk lodge which he had notified of his intention to suspend, he said, because he had received word that it intended to pay its annual per capita tax.

Serg't. James a Winner.

Camp Perry, O.—Serg't. McWillie James of the 25th U. S. Inf., stationed at Nogales, Ariz., finished first in the Leech cup match Labor Day, here, in which seven shots were fired in stages of 800, 900 and 1000 yards. Serg't. Fred Pauch (white), of Sommerville, N. J., won the navy match. These two soldiers carried off the honors among 1400 marksmen in the Labor Day events of the national rifle matches.

POWELL APPOINTED!

More Good Work by the County Commissioners Led by Jerry Zmunt—Additional Representation Given Our People of This Community.

Lawrence J. Powell, 8925 Cedar Ave., was on Tuesday appointed to the visiting agents' staff of the County Child Welfare Board. Mr. Powell is a graduate of Morehouse College, class of '27. In anouncing the appointment J. T. Sweeney, president of the Child Welfare Broad, paid a high compliment to Mr. Powell on account of his splendid standing and qualifications. Only persons of the highest caliber, viewed from an educational and character standpoint, are eligible for this type of work which has to do with the care of dependent and neglected children, legal residents of Cuyahoga County.

Lawrence J. Powell.

The County Child Welfare Board was organized on Dec. 31, 1929 by the present Board of County Commisioners, J. R. Zmunt, Walter E. Cook and J. H. Harris. This move on the part of the County Commissioners is considered by the foremost welfare authorities as one of if not the greatest forward movement ever initiated by County Officials in the history of Cuyahoga County. At the present time the Child Welfare Board is caring for over 900 children and it is expected that in 1931 the load will be increased to approximately 1200, at a total cost of over $400,000.

The service rendered dependent and neglected children is complete in every detail including food, clothing, medical attention, education and recreation. Children are housed in foster homes carefully selected and regularly supervised by a staff of trained workers who are known as visiting agents. The County Commissioners are entitled to great credit for their favorable attitude in promoting welfare activities and especially so when such activity has to do with the child who may find himself dependent, sick, neglected and in numerous cases totally abandoned.

Commissioners Cook and Harris were led in their support of Lawrence J. Powell for the position by Commissioner Jerry R. Zmunt whose candidacy for re-election in November, should and will be supported en mass by our people of this community. (See editorial on page 2 of this paper.—Editor).

A WHITE FRIEND.

Felicitates "The Old Reliable" on the Attainment of Its Forty-Eighth Year of "Continuous Publication, Every Week on Time."

Madison, N. J., Aug. 25, '30.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor, **Gazette**, Cleveland, O.

Dear Worthy Friend: I am **not** an Odd-Fellow, so I can't give you the N. G. or P. W. C. But such as I have, I **give unto thee** "heartily as unto the Lord"—1 Cor. 10:31-2.

If you ask, "why this intrusion and outburst," my only excuse is, your announcement in a recent issue, "48th **year, continuous publication, every week on time**, 'Old Reliable' **Gazette**". Num. 6:24-6.

They say it is not an honest compliment to "blow your own horn", but in a case of this kind, if you don't, who will? I amend the saying thus: Blessed is he, who (having a horn of his own) can **blow it purposefully** in making a "worth-while" noise!!! You have, by God's grace, done well!

Allow me (a "has been") to congratulate you on the ability requisite to maintain with dignity and success the triple responsibility of owner, editor and manager; and wish you **health, peace and prosperity**, with many happy returns of the day." Psalm 121:7, 8.

Respectfully,
(Rev.) Geo. Wilson Brent.

SAYS IT IS A TRAP

AND SOUNDS A VIGOROUS WARNING AGAINST ITS ACTIVITIES AMONG OUR PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY.

Good Personal Conduct and Intelligent Use of the Ballot Will Establish Our Prestige and Secure Proper Representation in the Government—West Point and Annapolis Cadets.

"Communism is trying to inculcate in the Afro-American worker the idea that in Communism lies the solution of all his problems," said Congressman Oscar DePriest of Chicago, last week Thursday night, at the thirteenth national biennial convention of Southern Congregational Workers Among Colored People held at Mt. Zion church.

"If Communism gets its hold on our people it will mean that they will be marked. They will be unable to find employment. They will starve. Through our press and pulpit of the country faith in the existing government must be spread and a healthy, manly sentiment created in the Afro-American."

The two weapons with which the race might fight for its rightful position, DePriest believes, are its own personal conduct which it must use to gain respect and intelligent use of the ballot through which it may establish its prestige, and secure the representation it should have in the government.

Outlines His Policy.

"I'm not in Congress to suit the president," DePriest said. "I'm down there to suit the American people, my people. If a man can not serve the group he's identified with, he'd better stay at home. I will continue to send our boys to West Point and Annapolis as long as I remain in Congress. If I don't send them, who else will?"

He commended the church on the interest it is taking in civic affairs.

He believes that through the Christion influence the church can exert the decent part of the population may be made to take an interest in the enforcement of law. DePriest indicated that he resents the attitude taken toward his place in Congress. "I didn't go down there as a 'Negro' Congressman," he said. "I went there as a 'Negro' in Congress."

What Faces the Church.

Three major problems, economic, fraternal and political, face the church of today, according to Rev. George J. Thomas of Winston-Salem, N. C., president of the Southern Congregational Workers, who addressed the opening session of the convention, last week Wednesday night.

"The church must teach that while man must have bread on which to subsist, bread is not the whole of life," he said. "There are things far more valuable than money. And they who have money must not hesitate to spend it for the social uplift of mankind."

The present problem of unemployment must be met by those manufacturers and employers who are in a financial condition that permits them to aid the jobless, he said.

Urges Race Loyalty.

"The 'Negro' must make more noise about race loyalty, business integrity, helpful and peaceful organization, cooperation and substantial contribution to the upward trend of civilization," Rev. Mr. Thomas said. "We should feel that we have a place in American life as well as the white man, and that he needs us as well as we need him. My cry is for race loyalty. We should keep some good member of the race in the legislative halls of the nation."

DOINGS OF THE RACE.

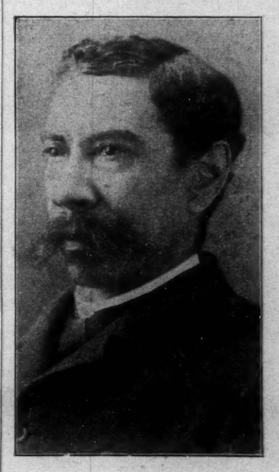
The veteran editor and proprietor of **The Gazette**, the Hon. Harry C. Smith, is to be congratulated upon his consistent and aggressive record during all these years.—N. Y. Age.

James Carter of Chicago, recently appointed, is our first guard at the Illinois state penitentiary at Joliet. Ohio has had Afro-Americans as state penitentiary guards for at least half a century.

One of our two "National Baptist conventions" met in Chicago, last week, while the other will convene in N. Y. City, next week.

A regimental band of Congo, Africa, natives drew a large crowd to its public concerts in the great palace at Brussells, Belgium, last Saturday.

On Sept. 20, 1870, Hon. John P. Green, of Cleveland, O., was admitted to practice law at Bennettsville, S. C. On the 20th of this month, he will have been in practice 60 years. He now has eleven cases on his docket in the court of common pleas and the municipal court, one a manslaughter case. Ex-State Senator Green is the oldest practicing attorney of the race in this country, according to the president of our National Bar association, and one of, if not the oldest attorney (without reference to race or group) practicing at the local bar in Cleveland.



Fifty or more years ago William Williams, brother-in-law of Anderson H. Bowman of Maud Ave., an old resident of Cleveland, O., was sent to Rome, Italy, by Bishop Rappe, head of the Catholic diocese, to study for the priesthood. On his return to this country, he was stationed in Platts' library at Baltimore, a Catholic institution.

SOVIET DEPORTS TWO "CRACKERS"

Stalingrad, Russia.—The prejudiced American mechanics, Lewis and Brown, employed at the soviet tractor plant here, last Saturday were sentenced to deportation for ten years on charges of assaulting an Afro-American worker, named Robinson. They threw him out of a public restaurant. The court at first gave the "crackers" a verdict of two years imprisonment but the sentence was made more severe on demand of the prosecutor and the press. This is the kind of action needed in Haiti and America.

The Kinsman Heights Men's club clam-bake and picnic, Labor day, at Vass park, Stop 24½ Kinsman Rd., drew a goodly attendance, all of whom enjoyed themselves greatly in spite of the shower in the middle of the afternon. Bowling and dancing to the music of King Tutt orchestra were thoroly enjoyed, while the children used the playground, swings, etc. The dinner in charge of Mr. and Mrs. Evans was excellent. The speakers were Dr. Edward A. Bailey and the editor of **The Gazette**.

The GAZETTE

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(Bell 'Phone: CHerry 1259)

Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

10,000,000 Afro-Americans.
350,000 in Ohio.
60,000 in Cleveland.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1930.

"Clevelanders back Martin (Alex H.) for judge," reads a headline in a local contemporary. **Something loyal local members of this race of ours cannot do.**

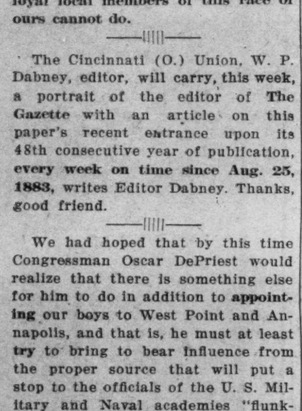
The Cincinnati (O.) Union, W. P. Dabney, editor, will carry, this week, a portrait of the editor of **The Gazette** with an article on this paper's recent entrance upon its 48th consecutive year of publication, **every week on time since Aug. 25, 1883,** writes Editor Dabney. Thanks, good friend.

We had hoped that by this time Congressman Oscar DePriest would realize that there is something else for him to do in addition to **appointing** our boys to West Point and Annapolis, and that is, he must at least **try** to bring to bear influence from the proper source that will put a stop to the officials of the U. S. Military and Naval academies "flunking" our candidates for cadetships he appoints and thus keeping the doors of those institutions closed to Afro-American youth.

Congressman Oscar DePriest said in his speech at Mt. Zion Congregational church, last week Thursday night, "If a man or woman in a political position, cannot serve the group they are identified with, they had better stay at home. **The TRUTH!** We commend this strongly to the earnest consideration of Mrs. Mary B. Martin, our member of the Cleveland School board, and "The Blossom Triplets," Councilmen George, Payne and Bundy, all of whom in a greater or less degree apparently have failed to sense and recognize this fact, one many of their constituents of color are busily discussing, these days.

WORK FOR JERRY R. ZMUNT.

Prior to the recent primaries, which were held on Aug. 12, 1930, **we urged the renomination of Jerry**



Jerry R. Zmunt.

R. Zmunt, because he was our oldest and most experienced county commissioner and one of the best Cuyahoga county has ever had. Also because, as in that Miles Heights village controversy when he refused to become a party to an effort which prejudiced residents of the village were making to place at a disadvantage our people out there, just so it has been all thru Jerry Zmunt's career—**absolutely fair to all classes or groups of people,** and especially so to ours. If any of our people in this community, or in this county, **need additional** proof of this fact, they can find it in the appointment, on Tuesday of this week, of Lawrence J. Powell to a very responsible position under the County Child Welfare board. For it was Jerry R. Zmunt who induced his colleagues, Walter Cook and Jack Harris, to help him put it over, thus adding to our representation among the employees of this city and county.

Just at this time, some organized labor-leaders are making a strenuous effort to defeat Jerry R. Zmunt, on election day in November, and are endeavoring to enlist the assistance of members of our group in common with others. We have only to remember that Afro-Americans **only** are barred from membership in their unions and grossly insulted by being asked to organize separate or "jim-crow" unions in the face of the fact that about every other race on the face of the globe, many of them not even citizens, are represented in the membership of the various unions. So it is not for us to join with them in their fight on Jerry R. Zmunt, but it is our "bounden" duty to do everything in our power to help elect Mr. Zmunt who shows his friendship for the race in **practical** ways that are both helpful and encouraging. **Help those who help us!**

HARMFUL STATEMENTS.

Addressing the convention of Southern Congregational workers among our people held in Mt. Zion Congregational church, last week, Rev. George J. Thomas of Winston-Salem, North Carolina, among other things (some very good) said on Wednesday evening:

"The Negro must make less noise about social recognition on the part of the whites".

Also, "The white man can no more represent the 'Negro' in the political arena of life than the 'Negro' can represent the white man".

Both of these are "stock in trade" statements that "Negroes" in the South are in the habit of making in that section, and unfortunately occasionally when in this section, in an effort to toady to the prejudiced whites of both sections of the country, particularly those in the South. Both are unfortunate and **especially harmful** statements when made in **this** section of the country, because they are **wrong** and **misleading.** In the first place neither the "Negro" in the South nor in the North is making "noise about social recognition". In the second place, he is entitled to it **just as much as any other group or race in this country.** Social recognition is regulated by its participants, all of whom are entitled to it, without reference to class or color, in an equal degree and without any reference to group or class. So when the Rev. Mr. Thomas, or any other person, in making reference to the matter of social recognition would give out the impression that the foregoing is not true, he is making a statement that is wrong and harmful, as we have already stated, and should do his toadying to the prejudiced in the South while there and not in the North where he only helps to retard the progress of those of the race in this section.

His other statement is equally **pernicious** and **untrue,** because just what he says **cannot** be done **is being done** daily in this section of the country—"Negroes" represent their own and the other group "in the political arena of life" just as whites also successfully represent their own and our people, each knowing the inside of the other group's life well enough to do so. The effort to give out the impression generally that the "Negro" must have only "business cooperation with the whites" should never be made in **this** section of the country to say the least.

Prime Sport News

Foul Ending Unknown.

It is told, and correctly, too, that neither Young Jack Thompson, the welterweight champion, nor Tommy Freeman, the contender, has ever won or lost a fight on a foul, or ever been counted out. That's considerable to say of two boxers whose combined years in the game total fourteen, Freeman having started nine years ago, while Thompson made his "debiff" in 1925.

Tolan Runnerup, This Time.

Toronto, Ont., Ca.—George Simpson, Ohio State flash, scored two victories over Eddie Tolan, sprint ace of the University of Michigan, in an international track meet held here last Saturday, in connection with the Canadian national exhibition. Simpson won both the 100 and 220-yard events with Tolan runner-up, each time. The Ohio State star ran the 100 in 9 7-10 seconds and then set a new Canadian record of 20 9-10 in the 220, buf failed to equal the time made in the previous two 100-yard international track meets which were won from him by Tolan, one in Canada and the other in this country, at Pittsburgh, in recent months. Simpson was runnerup, each time, however.

A Fine Reception for the Champion.

Jack Thompson, welterweight champion of the world, was met by a local committee of fight-fans, headed by Fred Irvin, local fight-promoter, and "Billy" Williams of the Williams Recreation parlors in E. 55th St.; Clarence B. Shaw and others. Young Jack and his father were met at Rocky River at 1 P. M., last week Wednesday, by a large delegation in fine autos and escorted thru the business section of the city amid a blast of horns. He was acclaimed on all sides, as he passed thru, by the bystanders. On arriving at the recreation parlors, he was met by a great crowd. After the reception, Young Jack and his father were quartered in the comfortable home of Officer John Jones, E. 63d St., where there will be no "raiding" until after Jack leaves the city, Monday night. He refereed several amateur bouts at the Elks' boxing show, and was received with tremendous applause. His championship bout, last night, with Tommy Freeman (white) will be "covered" in our next issue.

OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Gazette,** just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionallty of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey. The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercise correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob, and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action, in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob or person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of **The Gazette** we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

The General Code of Ohio:

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, under it, in the courts.

Entering The University

Oakland, Calif.—The following Afro-American students have entered the University of California at Berkeley for this semester: Lillian Hylton, Irene Sears, Inez Brown, Addie Logan and Lillian Spears, age 16, who graduated, last spring, from a local high school, making four years in three. She is entering the University to study languages. Her high scholastic rating won her the scholarship awarded by our State Federation of Women's clubs. Our boys entering the University, this fall, are John Jones and Isham Flory. In the teacher's college in San Francisco: Loet Allen, Dorothy Gray and Ruth Dean.

National Baptist Convention.

Chicago, Ill.—The threatening of Rev. Lacey K. Williams, pastor of Olivet Baptist church, to "resign" as president; the confirmation of Dr. A. M. Townsend as secretary of the publishing house; the election of Fred Morris as auditor to succeed the late Edward Pierson, who was murdered, April 16, at Scottsburg, Ind., and the adoption of resolutions demanding the ousting of Dr. S. H. Vass, Prof. J. D. Crenshaw and Margaret Flowers as members of the publishing board, marked the closing here, recently, of the golden jubilee anniversary session of one National Baptist convention.

Rain Stops Jones Bout.

New York City.—Rain, Tuesday night, forced postponement until Thursday night of a twelve-round match between Harry Smith and Gorilla Jones, middleweights, at the Queensboro Stadium.

Col. Davis to Locate in France.

Speaking in Paris to J. A. Rogers, the well-known Afro-American foreign correspondent, last week, Lieut. Col. Benj. O. Davis, our highest ranking officer in the U. S. army and resident of this city, replied with considerable feeling when Mr. Rogers said to him:

"I hope to see you, Colonel, in France soon, again."

"Yes", said Col. Davis, "and the next time, I come to stay."

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Lost Her Double Chin—Lost Her Prominent Hips—Lost Her Sluggishness

Gained Physical Vigor—Vivaciousness—a Shapely Figure

If you're fat—remove the cause! KRUSCHEN SALTS contain the six mineral salts your body organs, glands and nerves must have to function properly.

When your vital organs fail to perform their work correctly—your bowels and kidneys can't throw off that waste material—before you realize it—you're growing hideously fat!

Try half a teaspoonful of KRUSCHEN SALTS in a glass of hot water every morning—in three weeks get on the scales and note how many pounds of fat have vanished.

Notice also that you have gained in energy—your skin is clearer—your eyes sparkle with glorious health—you feel younger in body—keener in mind. KRUSCHEN will give any fat person a joyous surprise.

Get an 85c bottle of KRUSCHEN SALTS (lasts four weeks). If even this first bottle doesn't convince you this is the easiest, safest and surest way to lose fat—if you don't feel a superb improvement in health—so gloriously energetic—vigorously alive—your money gladly returned.

Now Comes
RING LARDNER!

The man whose brilliance of wit and compelling charm of anecdote, woven into stories on every current topic, turned baseball slang into classic Americanese.

Lardner's genius was never better expressed than in the adventures of baseball's most celebrated "bonehead," Jack Keefe, in

RING LARDNER

The Funniest of all Slang Comics

"You Know Me, Al"

JACK KEEFE

This famous feature has appeared in leading newspapers in all the large cities of the United States.

Sharing the genius of Ring Lardner with leading metropolitan dailies and national magazines, this newspaper will hereafter present regularly to its readers the comic strip "YOU KNOW ME, AL".

If You Miss Laughing With Lardner You'll Be One In A Hundred Millions.

"I OWE IT ALL TO HI-JA"

How wonderful it is to be beautiful! To have hair that is long, soft and silky—hair that, when bobbed, falls in graceful curls, charmingly framing the face—hair that scents the air with a dainty, mysterious perfume.

Is it any wonder that such women are beloved?

Gladys Robinson, famous leading lady of "The Smart Set", has such hair and says of it, "I owe it's beauty to Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing. Without this wonderful product I would be lost. It is the best thing of its kind I have ever tried and since I am an actress and one who must be as beautiful as possible all the time, I have naturally used many products."

Send 25c in stamps or coin today for a full sized package of Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing and a list of other wonderful Hi-Ja beauty products.

Miss Gladys Robinson, Stage Star

AGENTS

Write to us for our amazing plan by which you can make large spare time profits by acting as our representative.

Special Introductory Offer
Beautiful Art Calendar Free

So every lady and gentleman may see just what Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing will do to straighten and beautify hair, we make the following remarkable offer: On receipt of $1.00 we will forward 4 boxes of Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing and 1 cake of Hi-Ja Medicated Beauty Soap. (Value of this assortment, $1.25) In addition we will send you ABSOLUTELY FREE our beautiful New Art Calendar.

SEND $1.00 TODAY

Hi-Ja Chemical Co.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA

YOU KNOW ME, AL — Keefe Didn't Mean Any Harm — By RING LARDNER

Friend Al,

Well, because the Mrs. don't like Pitts. she begin to squawk for a auto like Bush and Yde and the rest of them have so I tried to laugh it off. She would keep this here Ford broke all the time. Well, we pass a store and there are some cars in the window so I point to a funny looking guy across the street but she sees the autos anyway. I made a sucker out of one of these slick salesman and paid him only three hundred down and the rest monthly so the joke's on him if I bust it up. The first thing a dame got in my way and I dusted her off with the mudguard, and she began to squawk like she was going to get damages from John D. Rockefeller. Well, she wasn't hurt much and to hear her holler I guess it helped her lungs.

Your pal, Jack Keefe.

P. S. Watch my dust the first time I start for the Pirates!

PULL UP THERE. PULL UP—DONT YOU SEE MY HAND?
IS THAT A HAND?
WHAT DID YOU THINK IT WAS?
A BUNCH OF BANANAS?
I'LL TAKE YOU TO A FRUIT STAND WHERE THERE'S A LOT MORE LIKE IT. YOU CAN TELL THAT TO THE LIEUTENANT?
American News Features, Inc.

If you want to be

CHARMING

keep your skin soft and light

The easiest way any woman can have a charming complexion is by using Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Ointment. This preparation, famous for fifty years, lightens and softens the darkest skin, clears up pimples, blotches and tan marks and does away with that "oily, shiny" look. Regular use of this preparation along with the other Dr. Fred Palmer Skin Whitener Preparations keeps your skin light and soft and makes you look charming.

Dr. Fred Palmer's complete line consists of: Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Ointment; Skin Whitener Soap; Skin Whitener Face Powder; Hair Dresser and HID Deodorant. Sold at all drug stores for 25c each, or sent postpaid upon receipt of price. Dr. Fred Palmer's Laboratories, Dept. 19, Atlanta, Ga.

A generous trial sample of the Skin Whitener, Soap and Face Powder sent for 4c in stamps.

Dr. Fred Palmer's

SKIN WHITENER

"Keeps your complexion youthful"

Here's Instant Relief From Bunion Pains and Soft Corns

Actually Reduces the Swelling—Soft Corns Dry Right Up and Can Be Picked Off

Get a two-ounce bottle of Moone's Emerald Oil (full strength) today. Every well-stocked druggist has this, and it will reduce the inflammation, soreness, and pain much quicker than any remedy you ever used.

Your bunions may be so swollen and inflamed that you think you can't go another step. Your shoes may feel as if they are cutting right into the flesh. You feel sick all over with the pain and torture and pray for quick relief. What's to be done?

Two or three applications of Moone's Emerald Oil and in fifteen minutes all the pain and soreness disappears. A few more applications at regular intervals and the swelling reduces.

And as for soft corns, a few applications each night at bed time and they just seem to shrivel right up and scale off.

Druggists guarantee Moone's Emerald Oil to end your foot troubles or money back.

CHILDREN CRY FOR IT—

CHILDREN hate to take medicine as a rule, but every child loves the taste of Castoria. This pure vegetable preparation is just as good as it tastes; just as bland and just as harmless as the recipe reads.

When Baby's cry warns of colic, a few drops of Castoria has him soothed, asleep again in a jiffy. Nothing is more valuable in diarrhea. When coated tongue or bad breath tell of constipation, use its gentle aid to cleanse and regulate a child's bowels. In colds or children's diseases, you should use it to keep the system from clogging.

Castoria is sold in every drug store; the genuine always bears Chas. H. Fletcher's signature.

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FRANK L. HANDY'S,
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POPE DRUG STORE,
8301 Cedar Ave.

ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE
N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.

MRS. VIOLA BOLDEN'S
8609 Quincy Ave.

J. S. HALL'S
3133 Central Ave.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving The Gazette regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to The Gazette office, **Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West,** opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine **The Gazette's** advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of **The Gazette** must be in the office by noon, **WEDNESDAY,** of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., WEDNESDAYS!

HARRY C. SMITH
226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.
(Opposite, Hotel Cleveland.)
Notary Public — Bell 'Phone: Cherry 1259 (Call, in the Afternoon.)

Classified Advertising Department

WANTED.—Information as to the whereabouts of **Mrs. Ella Smith,** who in March of 1925 lived at 2351 E. 46th St., and moved to 2417 E. 82d St. (Dn.), and who at that time was suffering greatly from bronchial asthma, is desired at once by the U. S. Veterans' Bureau, Cleveland, O., or the editor of **The Gazette,** 226 W. Superior Ave., Suite 302, Cleveland, O.

FOR SALE.—By the owner who lives in the house: A fine six-room home in E. 89th St., lot 27x110, modern, **everything in first-class condition! To see it is to want to own it.** Call **THE GAZETTE,** CHerry 1259, in the afternoon, or address Box M, 226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. **Act quickly!**—Adv.

CLEVELAND Social and Personal

Howard K. Winston and Jerome Jackson recently received licenses from the state board of embalmers.

Mr. Art Wynne is said to have sustained a fractured limb in an auto accident enroute to or from Idlewild, Mich., recently.

Miss Ella and Lena Donald, local school-teachers, have returned from the summer session of Columbia university, N. Y. City.

Mesdames Jessie Ross, Blanch Gilmore, Ella Johnson and Mr. Wm. Johnson, and A. Howard visited in Hillsboro, last week.

Rev. Ernest Hall, pastor of E. Mt. Zion Baptist church, returned, last week, from an extended trip west.

Miss Constance Fisher, after a visit with her parents, Prof. and Mrs. Isaac Fisher of Hampton (Va.) Institute left, last week, for Columbia university, N. Y. City.

Mrs. Ruth L. Smith and daughters of Dayton who visited her sister, Mrs. W. Rosier Jackson of Woodlawn Ave., E. Cleveland, were shown marked social attention during their recent visit in the city.

The Hon. Perry B. Jackson returned, Monday, from Detroit. He attended the Elks' convention. **The Gazette** acknowledges receipt of a very pretty Detroit souvenir postcard from him.

Atty. Wm. B. Saunders returned, recently, with a bride, former Miss Elmira West of Walnut Hills, Cincinnati. Mr. Saunders is a member of the law firm, Saunders & Chambliss.

James Duren of Columbus visited his cousin, Louia V. Jones of Drexel Ave., the first of last week. At the same time, Mr. and Mrs. John Jacobs and daughter of the same city, enroute to Niagara Falls, visited Louia's parents.

Mrs. Grace W. Thompson and Mrs. Kathleen H. Forbes were among those who attended the annual convention of our National Musicians association in Chicago, last week. Both participated in its recital programs.

George Early, Jr., is cellist and clarionetist, composer and arranger for the Musical Magpies who played at the Columbia theater, last week. The members of the organization are Messrs. Early, Sr., Davis, Sisco, Ford, Smith and Early, Jr.

Col. Sidney B. Thompson was re-elected (by acclamation) grand esquire at the Elks' National convention in Detroit, last week. He was also a delegate to our Federated Catholics' convention which he addressed, Sunday afternoon.

Prince Hall, Ohio grand lodge F. and A. M. met, recently. Everett J. Gotliff of Toledo, D. G. M., was elected; A. C. Alford of Marietta, D. G. M. Clevelanders holding office include Charles Casterman, D. G. L., and Joseph R. King, G. O.

Mrs. Mary J. Cannon, of Marshall, Tex., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. J. D. Merida of Parmalee Ave. Accompanied by Dr. Merida, they motored to Camp Meriam, the P. W. A. summer camp, near Lorain, recently, to visit their daughters, Jean and Sammie Merida.

The only **FREE** employment agency in Cleveland is the State-City Employment Agency at the City Hall, **maintained by the state of Ohio.** No charge is made when you file your address and request for employment. Many of our people do not know this. **Tell all you can.**

Mr. and Mrs. Emmett Meade and family visited for a week in Washington, Va. and D. C., and Philadelphia, returning, last week Friday morning. Mr. and Mrs. Meade entertained the editor of **The Gazette,** last evening, at a delicious dinner in which a "toothsome" Virginia ham played a most important part.

Some ruffians, in all probability kluxers, or their hirelings, twice stole the big sign at Stop 24½ Kinsman Rd., Monday, that the Kinsman Heights Men's club had placed there in he morning for the information of those attending their clam bake and picnic which was about a half a mile down the road, at Stop 24½ from Kinsman Rd.

Mrs. John P. Green, wife of the Hon. John P. Green, Blackstone Bldg., scalded herself severely, Tuesday, while making some jam. Her foot slipped before the kitchen range and the kettle upset, scalding both forearms. She was taken to Glenville hospital, and is reported much improved today. There will be no scars, the physicians say.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac James and family, of Meadville, Pa., were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Carey, E. 81st St. Mr. and Mrs. Wendell S. Cunningham and son, Mr. Edwin and Miss Ruth Thomas, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. L. Nelson and sons of Atlanta are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Carey. Mrs. Cunningham, formerly Miss Eloise Greenwood, is Mrs. Carey's sister.

The following are our most recent graduates from Central high school: Lucius Banks, Eugene Burris, Paul Belcher, Naomi Dupree, Otis Dixon, Emanuel Gleason, Tressa Johnson, Ida House, Albert McFarland, Minnie Slaughter, Claudine Seals, Hamlett Tyler, Geraldine Washington, Martha Worthy, Earl Woods and Allapha Zachary.

Assist. City Law Director Francis B. Douglas, last week deposited, in escrow with the Guarantee Title & Abstract Co., the city's check for $102,200 to complete the purchase of seventeen parcels of land for Councilman Herman Finkle's proposed Outhwaite Ave.-E. 55th St. playground. The purchase has been approved by City Council.

Mrs. Ida Walker Hackney of Philadelphia, who came to the city, recently, went to Detroit for a brief visit, returning here to remain among her many old friends a few weeks longer. Mrs. Hackney, who was the guest of Mrs. Hattie Walker, E. 40th St., last week, was a resident of Cleveland, years ago. She is an aunt of Harry J. Walker and is domiciled at the P. W. A., E. 46th St. and Cedar Ave.

Declaring that "mass picketing is a disgrace to the city," the Associated Industries of Cleveland in a bulletin sent to its members urges passage of an anti-picketing ordinance by council. The manager of the association, stated in the bulletin that, "the remedy lies not in compelling hotels to submit to the domination of labor monopoly, but in the adoption of an anti-picketing ordinance by city council."

Prof. Chas. S. Smith, for many years head of the commercial bureau of the State Department at Wilberforce, and Mrs. Smith were in the city, last week, to attend the Southern Congregational Union's annual convention held in Mt. Zion church. They stopped with Rev. and Mrs. Russell S. Brown. The latter, their daughter. Prof. Smith, a longtime friend of the editor paid **The Gazette** sanctum a very pleasant call, last Friday afternoon.

The P. W. A. has asked the Community Fund for $33,990 for this year to be used for recreational and educational activities. This Fund request is slightly larger than appropriations from the Fund for this institution this year will total. The budget for the Old Folks' home will be heard by the Welfare Federation, Sept. 23, when its request for continued Community Fund support will be made. The next Community Fund drive will come in November.

HEAR! HEAR!!

The ROUNDER

WHAT'S DOING!

A squad of detectives found a letter, last week, in a trunk of a man arrested, several days previous, at the Hotel Majestic which was addressed to "Marie". The man arrested signed a waiver on a suspicious person charge and was released a few hours after being taken to Central Police station. There has been a great deal of speculation as to the author of the letter, presumably a man. Police know who "Marie" is but are endeavoring to learn the source of the statement in the letter to the effect that vice lords in one of the city's wards were hoping for "protection" (from the police) as a result of the recent change in its political leadership. Among other things, the letter said:

"I had expected to take you to the convention but I don't think I will go. Things are looking pretty good now. ——— has been elected ward leader and it looks as though we would get some protection."

The initial "J" was signed to the letter. Chief Matowitz refused to disclose the name of the man mentioned in the letter as the new ward leader, or the ward referred to. Several of the "boys" about the Hotel Majestic claim to know the author of the letter and "ward leader" referred to. It would be real interesting to **know** which of the two is referred to. The public, especially that part of it located in that section of the city, ought to know, and we trust that Chief Matowitz will not be slow in disclosing this information because it "was reported that the man named in the letter stood high in the city's political circles."

Five Afro-American candidates, of 35 examined in the last few weeks, for posts as student nurses at City hospital have qualified in the entrance examinations and are eligible for admittance in the class starting Sept. 15. Those qualified may not be admitted as there is still some question about the number of vacancies "Color-Line" Welfare Director Blossom said, Monday. The examinations had to be opened to our students by city council after a lengthy discussion of the subject because of City Manager Wm. R. Hopkins' and Director Blossom's opposition. They had kept our boys and girls only from training at the City hospital for about five years. Blossom added, according to Monday's Plain Dealer, that only three of the five successful competitors probably would report for training. Two, he said, had found it advisable not to join the class "because of personal reasons." Asked what the personal reasons were, Blossom said he didn't know. **Funny,** isn't it, "Blossom didn't know." Well, if he doesn't know, mayhap "The Blossom Triplets" (Councilmen George, Payne and Bundy) **do** know. They ought to, don't you think? Especially since they "waived" their opposition to the reappointment of Blossom, breaking all their many promises and pledges to their constituents **not** to do that very thing, but to do everything in their power to assist in ousting him. After announcing that our girls would be eligible to start with the class of Sept. 15, Blossom said to The Plain Dealer reporter that "the first chance 'Negro' internes will have to enter training at City hospital will come in January, when thirty-five vacancies will be filled." This he said after saying that our girls would be "eligible for admittance in the class starting Sept. 15" (this month). He added, according to the same reporter, that he "was not certain (Monday) that places would be found for the three 'Negroes' who passed the competitive examination", and that "that will depend upon how many vacancies there actually are Sept. 15 —whether there are 50 or not". All of which is characteristically "Blossom"—still apparently trying to keep our girls and boys from training in the City hospital, in spite of his groveling and promises (in order to be reappointed) made Rev. H. C. Bailey and "The Blossom Triplets". This ought to, if **anything** can (and we have our doubts), make George, Payne and Bundy hang their heads in shame. It looks so much as if their ally, Dud Blossom, is double-crossing them in this hospital matter. **LORD HAVE MERCY!**

A local correspondent in explaining Councilman George's election to the leadership of ward 18, on the suggestion of George Skinkle (white), the retiring ward leader who refused re-election, said this action was the result of "George's loyalty to the Hon. Maurice Maschke and the Republican organization, the past year." This last needs qualification and explanation. George's **alleged loyalty** is open to serious question because of his following the erratic Bundy in a number of matters **when the latter was opposing the leader of the local Republican organization.** This was especially true in the **early** stages of the Harris-Day contest and remained so until Councilmen Payne and George pulled away from the other "Blossom Triplet" (Bundy), left the Day camp and "hurdled" into the Harris camp not many weeks ago. The same influence **that caused Louis Vinocur,** ward 17 leader, to acquiesce in the election of the "bobblegush" (Bundy) to that position, was what **secured the leadership in the 18th ward for George.** Neither George nor Bundy would have been elected a ward leader but for this same Republican organization influence. Both Skinkle in the 18th and Vinocur in the 17th ward had votes enough in the recent convention to elect them ward leaders but "waived" on the suggestion of the local Republican organization, it is said. By the same token, it was **this same influence** that kept the erratic Bundy from being elected a member of the County Republican Executive committee. This is the real "lowdown" on all of the foregoing.

Visit Unknown Soldier.

Paris, France.—The latest group of Afro-American Gold Star mothers on the afternoon of Aug. 26 visited the tomb of France's unknown soldier and then were entertained at the customary official tea in Laurent's restaurant on the Champs Elysees, one of the finest in Paris. Ambassador and Mrs. Walter E. Edge and Counsel General and Mrs. Leo J. Kenna were also present.

Lillian Gish and Paul Robeson.

New York City.—"Never again," said Lillian Gish, the great little actress, to the movies, Aug. 30. Returning from abroad on the liner Paris, she said she would never act in another picture, but would confine her activities to the legitimate stage "because I prefer the stage." She has not been asked to play opposite Paul Robeson, the Afro-American star, now in England, in an American production of Shakespeare's "Othello," but said:

"If Robeson is, as one hears, the greatest actor of 'Othello' in the world, I should be glad to play opposite him."

Good! for Lillian, an artist!

For Summer Comfort Use **PORO** *Talcum*

Here's the way to keep comfortable when hot summer days come. Go to your Poro agent and get a can of Poro Talcum. Dust yourself freely with this smooth, white, delicately perfumed powder. You will find it keeps you cool and fresh, prevents chafing and helps to remove body odors. The soothing effect of Poro Talcum makes it a delight to use—its price is remarkably low—25¢ per can.

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FOR HAIR AND SKIN

Billions of Chuckles

are credited every year to the inventor of that inimitable style of comic drawings whose characters are never confused with those of any artist other than

RUBE GOLDBERG

The readers of this newspaper are to join millions of other Americans in the enjoyment of his delicious humor which will appear in strip form

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3133 Central Ave., Cleveland, O. CHerry 1873

BOZO BUTTS- THEY DRIVE HIM NUTS

By RUBE GOLDBERG

I DON'T KNOW A SOUL IN THIS TOWN AND I'M GOING TO GET A GOOD NIGHT'S SLEEP FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX MONTHS—I'LL KISS MYSELF GOOD-NIGHT AND THAT'S ALL I'LL KNOW TILL TOMORROW NOON
HUH, WHAT, WHY, WHO ARE YOU?
I BROUGHT THE TOWELS FOR THE BATH-ROOM, SIR
HELLO, IS MISTER WILLIAMS THERE? HE OWES ME TEN BUCKS
I'M NOT MISTER WILLIAMS AND I NEVER HEARD OF HIM
PARDON US FOR INTRUDING SO EARLY, BUT WE WANT TO EXTEND THE GREETINGS OF THE LODGE—
OW! I CAN'T STAND IT!
WIND ME UP—I'M AN ALARM CLOCK
SEND THE WAGON
HERE'S A NICE, QUIET ROOM WHERE NOBODY WILL DISTURB YOU
IT'S A BOLONEY!
American News Features, Inc.

ONE-SIDE SHOULDER DRAPES REFLECT GRACE OF EARLY GRECIAN LINES

THOSE exquisitely graceful and classic draperies of early Greek dress which artists have immortalized in sculpture and in paintings are proving the inspiration of the haute couture of Paris in their creation of evening gowns for the 1930-1931 social season.

One sees the beauty of Grecian lines which have ever held appeal for art-loving people reflected in the silhouettes of the superb satin evening gowns which in white and "tinted whites" are glorifying the formal style picture. These satin masterpieces together with dresses of soft chiffons are graced with classic draperies reflecting Greek art in their soft necklines, in their flowing panels and scarf-like arrangements which fall from the shoulder and in other artistic effects.

The newest thing which flavors of Grecian lines is the one-shoulder drape such as gives such a picturesque touch to the handsome dress in the illustration. This lovely model is of printed satin. Its single scarflike streamer is of creamy white chiffon, the exact tint of the satin background, and it falls in cascades a la Grecian.

The message of the return of the scarf matched to the evening gown is conveyed by a considerable number of the advance styles for formal wear. For the most part these self-fabric scarfs are incorporated into the very making of the gown. A charming idea is that of the monotone chiffon frock whose scarf of self-chiffon is embroidered in glittering sequins or beads.

Stiff silks and satins are foreseen as prominent in the fall and winter evening fabric mode. Many of these will be metal-embroidered or handsomely beaded, this elaboration being in keeping with the trend toward luxurious weaves for formal dress.

Magnificent wraps will top the new evening gowns, the program calling for full-length models of regal splendor because of their lavishment of fur and the color-glory of the materials, especially velvet, of which they are fashioned.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

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BACK-TO-SCHOOL MOVEMENT CALLS FOR BERET-AND-COAT ENSEMBLES

"WITH the coat, a hat to match," might be regarded as the slogan designers have adopted in regard to children's fashions for fall and the coming winter. It does not matter whether the outfit be of very lightweight woolen for early not-so-cool autumn days or of heavy soft and woolly pile fabric for more wintry weather, the importance of the ensemble holds good at all times.

The back-to-school movement calls for just such practical and at the same time attractive coat-and-hat sets as the one worn by the little girl posing in this picture. This serviceable two-piece ensemble is fashioned of navy serge. It is belted, for interest centers around belted types more than any other this season. In this instance the sleeves are also cunningly belted with buckled straps of the material—a styling detail which greatly adds to the charm of this little coat in the eyes of a child.

In regard to the beret which tops this smart-looking coat, and which is made of self-serge, it is a favorite type of headwear for youngsters. Not only is the beret developed in woolen weaves, such as serge, chinchilla and various pile fabrics but it is also made of bright velveteen to match coats of the same gay material. It is not unusual for the lilliputian coat made of wine-colored, dark green or very likely brown velveteen to boast a cape and this intriguing detail together with a beret to match never fails to capture the heart of youth.

Ever so many interesting things are being done with loose-woven woolen weaves, for instance threads are sometimes drawn, these yarn strands used to embroider the collar or the scarf, the cuffs and the pockets. Then again the drawn strands are formed into pompons, one of which never fails to find its way to the peak of the crown of the beret, the others placed at strategic trimming points such as finishing the ends of the scarf or ornamenting the pockets.

Plain colored coats are also designed with scarfs of gay striped or novel patterned woolen, the beret or the hat with a brim, if preferred, repeating the fancy weave.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

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REDUCE COST OF UPKEEP OF AUTO

Use of Proper Oil and Attention to Filter Will Save Money.

Use of the proper grade oil and attention to the oil filter every 10,000 miles, engineers agree, will reduce cost of mechanical upkeep of the car, saving the motorist perhaps as high as $150 in car wear during the life of his automobile.

The thin oil film between the moving parts is what protects the automobile engine against wear. This film is six times thinner than the page of this paper. But it must be kept clean and free from carbon residue and other foreign matter.

Function Efficiency

This can be done by proper attention to the oil filter—the device through which the oil passes and is filtered. When the oil is filtered properly it has less tendency to form carbon residue or develop gummy matter which will absorb dust and dirt. The oil filter will function at highest efficiency up to 10,000 miles driving. After this mileage it becomes filled with carbon and other foreign matter and should be serviced immediately.

Inability of an oil to properly lubricate is nearly always the result of its contamination rather than faulty refinement, assuming, of course, that the correct grades to meet engine operating conditions have been selected.

Filter Cleans Oil.

The oil filter cleans the engine oil constantly at the rate of one quart a minute while the engine is running and the entire contents of the crankcase every five to ten minutes. In 10,000 miles of driving it removes sometimes as much as two pints of dirt, foreign matter and sludge from the oil, thus preventing this destructive material from injuring the engine's vital parts.

The use of an oil filter gives clean lubrication and reduces engine wear. But if the cartridge is not renewed every 10,000 miles, its whole purpose is defeated and wear of the engine parts will result from dirty oil.

After 10,000 miles of driving it is important that the filter cartridge be renewed. This is important because this mileage the filter unit becomes filled with dirt, sludge and other foreign matter taken from the oil.

New Device Is Help in Parking of Automobile

A device which may be installed on any automobile and which, it is said, will save time and space in parking, has been invented by R. W. Branson, an employee in the office of the state auditor at Jefferson City, Mo.

It consists of a set of two small auxiliary wheels that are attached to the front axle and which are hinged so that they may be dropped to the ground through a control on the instrument board. When the small wheels are touching the ground, the driver puts the car in reverse and backs up from two to four inches, raising the front end of the car on the auxiliary wheels and lifting the front wheels of the car off the ground.

As soon as this operation is carried out the steering gear automatically becomes attached to the auxiliary wheels and the driver may turn the car to either side by merely turning the steering wheel.

Faulty Contact Points Cause Engine to Miss

Missing of the engine and "bucking" frequently blamed on the carburetor are often due to nothing more than improper adjustment of spark plug of breaker point gaps or both. Before making carburetor adjustment in high compression engines the car owner or mechanic should make sure that the plug gap is adjusted according to the car manufacturer's recommendations, and breaker contact points are filed square and likewise adjusted.

Dirty or worn out plugs also cause trouble often blamed on the carburetor, and spark plugs and breaker contact points should be examined at least twice a year.

THE MOTOR QUIZ

(How Many Can You Answer?)

Q. Why should brakes be moderately applied for all stops?

Ans. This saves time, brake linings, and strain on the chassis. Let the car slow down gradually, bringing it to a standstill with moderate brake pressure when a red light is seen a block ahead.

Q. Name two ways to save a battery, other than by regular inspection of the battery.

Ans. By seeing that breaker points and spark plug gaps are properly adjusted. They should be inspected at least twice a year.

Q. What state in the Union limits cars on its highways to not more than 20 miles an hour?

Ans. Massachusetts.

Q. How does the United States rank compared with other countries in number of airplanes?

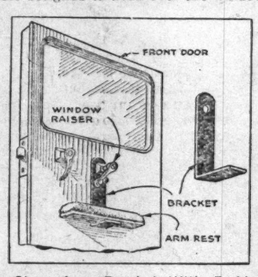
Ans. The United States has 7,100 of the 10,100 planes in operation throughout the world.

Q. At what temperature will a fully discharged battery freeze?

Ans. From 5 to 10 degrees below the freezing point.

Driving Position Made Far More Comfortable

Although the driving position in modern motor cars is far more comfortable in many ways than it was in older type vehicles, few make provision for an arm rest for the driver. The illustration shows a simple arm rest designed to hook over the window



A Sheet Iron Bracket With Padded Wooden Strip Hooks on Door to Form Driver's Arm Rest.

regulator of the door at the driver's side. It consists of a sheet iron bracket to which is attached a padded wooden strip to form the arm rest. The length of the bracket and the dimensions of the arm rest must, of course, be arranged to suit the car.—Popular Science Monthly.

AUTOMOBILE HINTS

Alien critics of the speed at which Americans travel should see some of our Sunday drivers.

* * *

One of every eight men in mechanical and manufacturing industries is employed in the manufacture of cars.

* * *

Holding a conversation in an outboard motor boat isn't so hard once you get the knack of spacing your words between the explosions.

* * *

A taxi gentleman pulled out the left rear fender the other night with his bumper, so we expect we'll have to get tangled with another, and have him push it back.

* * *

Service at some of the toner filling stations has become so ostentatious we fully expect the handsome attendant will lean over one of these days and wipe off our eyeglasses.

* * *

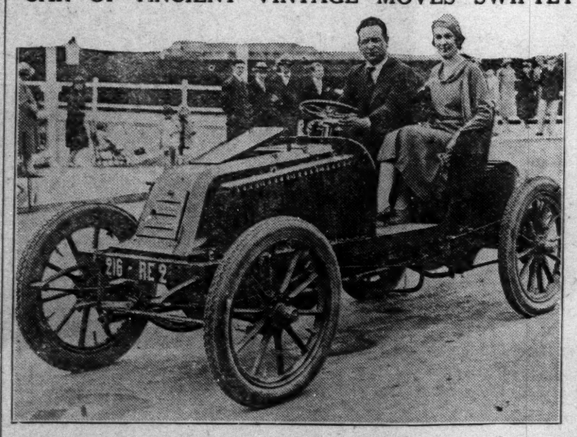
Bandits escaped in automobiles in a small Alabama town with an $18,000 pay roll belonging to the tire company. This is a case where a blowout might have helped some.

* * *

The reason the back of the car gets so dirty under average circumstances, and especially when driving fast as on a tour, is that a vacuum is created behind it which pulls the dust and mud onto the body.

* * *

CAR OF ANCIENT VINTAGE MOVES SWIFTLY



Twenty-nine years of age but this old bus wagon can still breeze along at a forty-five-mile-an-hour clip. Driven by Monsieur and Madame Maurice Bequet it won the Lisieux to Deauville revival race in France. Only cars of ancient vintage were allowed to compete.

PROGRESS OF CIVILIZATION

I'M NOT SO FAR BEHIND THE TIMES AFTER ALL!
LYNCHING MURDER ROBBERY SHOOTING ARSON— AND SO FORTH AND SO FORTH DAY AFTER DAY WEEK AFTER WEEK, MONTH AFTER MONTH, YEAR AFTER YEAR
THE BEASTIALITY OF TEN MILLION YEARS AGO
CARGILL

POLITICS

The fact that a part of the ceiling of Lakeside hospital collapsed, Sunday, will not affect Welfare Director Dudley Blossom's plan to rent part of the building for use as a city emergency hospital, he said, Monday evening. The building will be vacated by Jan. 1 at the latest, the hospital moving to new quarters at Western Reserve Medical Center. The old Lakeside hospital buildings are those they want to "load on the city" for "jim-crow" hospital purposes; so "Dud" don't care how many ceilings fall, it seems.

The receipt of a letter from Samuel V. Perry thanking **The Gazette** for "so loyally aiding in the nomination of the Hon. Perry B. Jackson, our candidate for state representative," on the Republican ticket, this fall, reminds us that Mrs. Hazel Mountain Walker, chairman of "The Jackson for State Representative Committee" ought to relieve Mr. Jackson of his present embarrassment by resigning from office in the committee. Then it would again be possible for the chairman of the committee to sign or have his or her name signed to **all** of its communications and not make it necessary for Samuel V. Perry, "director" of the committee, to do so in part or in whole. Hazel's present political course is at variance with that of the Republican organization and Perry is one of its endorsed candidates. Indeed, he would not have been renominated but for the loyal support of the organization and all of our people. Hazel is most too bright a woman to fail to see the wisdom of "The Rounder's" suggestion and to fail to act upon it.

ANOTHER "BUNDY" FIASCO.

From all accounts "the Councilman Bundy victory dinner-dance" so noisily proclaimed in the vicinity of Central Ave. and E. 55th St., for Monday evening, in Elks' hall, at one dollar per, **was a flat failure.** Dollars are not numerous, these days, among the boys in the vicinity of the Hotel Majestic and the 17th ward, as well as thruout the city. Along about midnight when it was perfectly clear that the affair was to be **a flat failure** in point of attendance, the doors were thrown wide open and everybody invited to come in gratis, it is said. Still the attendance was pitifully small. Even his few friends are beginning to sense the fact that the erratic "bobblegush" and "Blossom Triplet" Bundy has sure pulled a "big boner" in opposing the Republican organization which did so much, last fall, to help elect him a member of the city council.

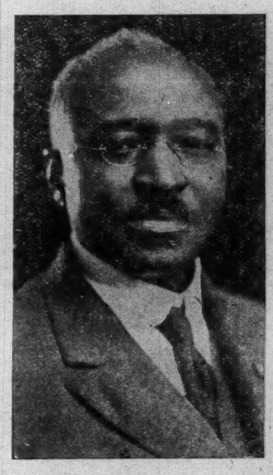
A great many people do not yet know that Atty. George B. Harris' majority over Atty. Arthur H. Day in the "colored" wards was 948 in ward 11; 1661 in ward 12, and 152 in ward 19. While Day's majority over Harris in ward 17 was only 325. This (ward 17) is the erratic "bobblegush", Bundy's habitat, too. And only 346 in ward 18, Councilman Clayborne George's ward. George, if you will recall, was supposedly for Harris, which apparently didn't seem to mean much to the majority of Republican voters in that ward.

The outlook for the Republican success, this fall, is not good. This is an "off year" to begin with, and between President Hoover's Parker appointment, the new tariff law, the president's anti-soldier-bonus stand and the blame for the distressing economic situation thruout the country, we are sure up against it. Then, too, the Democrats have the best state and local ticket they have had **in years,** while McCulloch, Cooper and several of our local candidates are on the defensive, being fought by organized labor, Afro-Americans and others.

MARTIN MADE IT

Impossible for the Loyal of Our People to Support His Candidacy—The Truth!

The editor of **The Gazette** acknowledges the receipt, Tuesday, of a letter, under date, Aug. 15, '30, from Wm. R. Conners, requesting him to attend the meeting held in the Western Reserve Republican club rooms, Wednesday evening, in the interest of Atty. Alex. H. Martin's candidacy for judge of the Common Pleas court. We did not attend the meeting because we are opposed to the Martin candidacy for the following reason:



Several months ago Mr. Emmett Meade, E. 130th St., this city, one of our leading and most loyal business men, introduced a resolution in the East End Republican club committing that organization to the ousting of "Color-Line City-Hospital" Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom, which Alexander H. Martin opposed and "talked to death," showing such interest in Blossom's candidacy at that time, for reappointment to the office of welfare director, as to amount to disloyalty to at least those of the race in this community. Martin's **most reprehensible** course in that matter so shocked other loyal members of the race in attendance upon the meeting, and Mr. Meade, as to cause him to withhold another resolution he had, providing for the endorsement of the Martin candidacy.

All of our many readers will readily recall the fact, stated so often in these columns since the first of the year, that it was this same man Blossom, who for quite five years denied our boys and girls **only** the right to train in the City hospital, and is still doing so, contrary to custom, law and about everything else fair and just. For quite five years, Welfare Director Blossom has thus held up our people to ridicule before the eyes of the entire community. **Alexander Martin knew and knows this,** and still has the temerity to ask our people for their votes to help him be elected a judge of our Common Pleas court! What sort of a judge, if elected, would such a "Negro" make? How far could we trust him in **any** matter that paralleled "The Blossom-City Hospital Color-Line" matter? Prior to the East End Republican club meeting — Martin — Blossom "episode," **The Gazette's** editor had promised to support the Martin candidacy, but promptly and publically withdrew that promise immediately after Martin's opposition to and killing of the Meade anti-Blossom reappointment resolution. By that disloyal act, Martin placed himself squarely alongside "The Blossom Triplets" who, after many weeks' pledging themselves and promising "to do everything in their power to help oust Blossom," wound up by "waiving" **their opposition** to that individual and thus paving the way for his reappointment which followed. **Such disloyalty cannot be glossed over or overlooked!** But every one of the guilty individuals must be held strictly to account by the loyal of the race in this community, if we are ever to make anything like the progress we are still struggling so hard for. After next year, we want no Bundys, Paynes or Georges in office to misrepresent us. And Martin has proven himself to be one of that kind. **So we do not want him!** Those we have cannot be gotten rid of until next year in the fall-time. **But it will be done then** just so surely as there is a Lord in heaven. Martin, the **original** chairman of the Blossom-Gregg "jim-crow" hospital committee of two years ago, has no more chance to be elected a common pleas judge in November than Councilman George, Payne or Bundy have to be re-elected to the city council in November of next year. Cut out and paste in your hat the preceding sentence for future reference. **It is the TRUTH!**

Additional Local

Mrs. Mary Wiggins, E. 103d St., was hostess to a very pretty reception, Tuesday, in honor of Mrs. Billingslea of Orange, N. J., Mrs. E. Murphy and Mr. Howard Booker of New Rochelle, N. Y., guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Morgan, E. 90th St. Others present were: Mr. Andrew Wiggins and son; Mr. Wesley Wiggins, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Morgan, Mr. and Mrs. J. Z. Morgan and Mrs. Hazel B. Powell. Beautiful solos were rendered by Mr. Booker and Mr. Andrew Wiggins, and a duet by Mrs. C. J. Morgan and Mrs. Billingslea. A dainty luncheon was served. All reported a very pleasant evening.

Dr. Joe T. Thomas, E. 40th St., who possibly has been more active in the matter than any other of our many local physicians and surgeons, informed **The Gazette** as we went to press, Thursday morning, that of our five girls eligible for admission to the Nurses' Training school at City hospital, Sept. 15, three are unable to take advantage of the opportunity. One is soon to be married, another is compelled to teach school to help support her parents, and as to the third, Dr. Thomas has been unable as yet to learn the facts in her case. However, two of our girls, Cora McDaniels and Edna Wordley, will enter, Sept. 15. An opportunity for some of our internes to enter will be afforded in January. **Get busy!**

A souvenir post-card, received Wednesday, from Mrs. Julia Burdine informs **The Gazette** that she, her daughter and the latter's family were to leave their summer home at Vermilion on Thursday of this week to return to Washington, D. C. She also wrote as follows: "All the Cleveland friends were so lovely, and caused me to have such a wonderful time. Mrs. Clara Green Johnson gave a happy reception for me that I enjoyed so much. While in Cleveland I could not get along without "The Old Reliable" **Gazette;** so had my friends get it for me. Family sends regards. God bless you." Mrs. Burdine was one of our oldest residents of Cleveland when she located in Washington, D. C., years ago, with her daughter, Mrs. Edna Anderson Gregory and family.

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